- 3. (Amended) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 16, wherein the plate is selected from the group consisting of alumina, glass and plastic substance.
- 4. (Amended) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 16, wherein the electrode is selected from the group consisting of Ag, Pd, Cu, Pt, Ag/AgCl, Ag containing 1-5 weight% of Pd and Ag coated with Nafion.
- 5. (Amended) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 16, wherein the inner reference solution is an electrolyte containing hydrogel which consists of 85-99% weight% of glycerol solution; 1-19 weight% of agar solution; polymeric glue; or a soluble polymer dissolved with hygroscopic substance.
- 6. (Amended) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 5, wherein the electrolyte is AgNO₃ or perchloric acid for a Ag electrode, KCl or NaCl for a Ag/AgCl electrode, and KOH or NaOH for a mercury/mercury oxide electrode.
- 7. (Amended) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 16, wherein the non-porous protection membrane is formed by polyester.

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- 10. (New) A planar reference electrode comprising: a plate; an electrode connecting part; an electrode; an insulating membrane; an inner reference solution; a porous polymer membrane which functions as both a junction and a protection membrane, wherein the plate and the porous polymer membrane are formed of different materials.
- 11. (New) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 10, wherein the porous polymer membrane is formed of cellulose nitrate.

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- 12. (New) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 10, wherein the plate is selected from the group consisting of alumina, glass and polycarbonate.
- 13. (New) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 10, wherein the electrode is selected from the group consisting of Ag, Pd, Cu, Pt, Ag/AgCl, Ag containing 1-5 weight% of Pd and Ag coated with Nafion.
- 14. (New) The planar reference electrode as set froth in clam 10, wherein the inner reference solution is an electrolyte containing hydrogel which consists of 85-99% weight% of glycerol solution; 1-19 weight% of agar solution; polymeric glue; or a

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soluble polymer dissolved with hygroscopic substance.

- 15. (New) The planar reference electrode as set forth in claim 14, wherein the electrolyte is $AgNO_3$ or perchloric acid for an Ag electrode, KCl or NaCl for an Ag/AgCl electrode, and KOH or NaOH for a mercury/mercury oxide electrode.
- 16. (New) A planar reference electrode comprising: a plate; an electrode connecting part; an electrode; an insulating membrane; an inner reference solution; a junction; and a non-porous protection membrane, wherein the junction is formed in a line of micro capillary.
- 17. (New) A method for fabricating a planar reference electrode which comprises:
 - (1) forming an electrode connection part on a plate;
- (2) forming an electrode on the plate by using a screen printing method;
- (3) forming an insulating layer by screen printing on the electrode, to provide a well around the electrode and a line of micro capillary;
- (4) placing an inner reference solution within the well; and
 - (5) forming a non-porous protection membrane to cover the

inner reference solution.

- 18. (New) A method for fabricating the planar reference electrode which comprises:
 - (1) forming an electrode connection part on a plate;
- (2) forming an electrode on the plate by using a screen printing method;
- (3) forming an insulating layer by screening printing on the electrode, to provide a well around the electrode;
- (4) placing an inner reference solution within the well; and
- (5) forming a porous protection membrane to cover the inner reference solution.